DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR LL.M. (HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES EDUCATION) IN CBCS MODE

LL.M. (HRDE) FIRST SEMESTER Core Paper-I

LL.M.CP 101: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES JURISPRUDENCE

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Concept of Rights
 - (a) Meaning, Nature and Definition
 - (b) Classification of Rights
 - (c) Relationship between Rights and Duties
- 2. Concept of Human Rights
 - (a) Historical background
 - (b) Theories: Tradition and Modern
 - (c) Principles
- 3. Concept of Human Duties
 - (a) Moral and Ethical
 - (b) Social and Economic
 - (c) Political and Cultural
- 4. Dialectics of Human Rights
 - (a) Universal versus Cultural Relativism
 - (b) Basis needs versus value- Based
 - (c) Individualism versus Collectivism
- 5. Emerging Concept of Human Rights
 - (a) Human Rights: Human Sufferings
 - (b) Human Rights Movements and Human Rights markets
 - (c) Emergence of an Alternative Paradigm: Trade related Market friendly Human Rights.

- 1. Manoj Kumar Sinha, Implementation of Basic Human Rights, (Lexis Nexis)
- 2. Vijay Chitnis et. all., Human Rights and the Law: National and Global Perspective
- 3. H.O. Agarwal, Human Rights, (CLP, 2018)
- 4. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Human rights- Law and Practice, (CLP, 2017)
- 5. H.O. Agarwal, International Law and Human Rights (CLP, 2019)
- 6. Justice D M Dharmadhikari, Human Values and Human Rights (Lexis Nexis, 2016)
- 7. Rashee Jain, Text book on Human Rights Law and Practice (Lexis Nexis, 2016)
- 8. Dr. V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (Eastern Book Co. 2016)
- 9. N. V. Paranjepe, Studies in Jurisprudence & Legal Theory (CLA, 2019)
- 10. Harpeet Kaur, Avtar Singh, Introduction to Jurisprudence (Lexis Nexis).

Foundation Soft Skill-I

LL.M.FOSS 102: Academic Writing & Communication Skill [term paper + Seminar]

Experimental learning [field work]

Foundation Compulsory-I

LL.M.FC 103: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Conceptual Perspective
 - (a) Concept of Social Movement
 - (b) Types of Social Movement
 - (c) Ideology, Organization
 - (d) Mobilization Leadership
- 2. Reform Movements and Human Rights
 - (a) Brahmo Samaj and Arya Samaj Movement
 - (b) Dalit Movement
 - (c) Feminist Movement
- 3. Political Movement and Human Rights
 - (a) Freedom Movement
 - (b) Peasant Movement
 - (c) Trade Union Movement
 - (d) Student Unrest
- 4. Ecological Movement
 - (a) Chipko Movement
 - (b) Narmada Bachao Movement

- 1. Shamsuddin Shams Women Law and Social Change (Asish Publishing House, New Delhi)
- 2. Usha Sharma, Female Labour in India (Mittal Publications, New Delhi)
- 3. Hasnain Nadeem, Indian Society Themes and Social Issues (Tata McGraw Publishing Co. Ltd.)
- 4. Ghanshyam Shah, Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature
- 5. Neil Stammers, Human Rights and Social Movements (2014)
- 6. Bhavya Kumar Sahni, Social Movements and Politics in India (Shri Chakradhar Publication Pvt. Ltd.)
- 7. Nirmal Chiranjivi, Human Rights in India: Historical, Social, and Political Perspectives (OUP India)
- 8. T. S. Bankoti, Chipko Movement (Gopal Vision Publishing, 2017)

9. Bhattacharyya, Indian Political Thought and Movement: New Interpretations and Emerging Issues (K P Bagchi & Company, 2007)

LL.M.FC 104: ENVIRONMENT AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Constitutional perspective:
 - (a) Fundamental Rights: Evolution of the Right to clean Environment, education and Compensation
 - (b) Directive principle of State Policy
 - (c) Fundamental Duties
- 2. Environmental Pollution and legal Order

The Water Act, 1974 and the Air Act, 1981

- (a) Pollution Control Boards and their Functions
- (b) Pollution Control measures with special emphasis on sampling, consent, mechanism and power to give directions
- (c) Procedure and Penalties
- 3. Environment Protection and Legal Order
- (i) Environment (Protection) Act, 1986
- (a) Powers of the Central Government to take Environmental Measures
- (b) Environment Protection Mechanism
- (c) Procedure and penalties
- 4. Principles of Environment Protection: National perspective
 - (a) Polluter Pays Principles: Absolute Liability of Hazardous Industries
 - (b) Precautionary Principle
 - (c) Public Trust Doctrines
 - (d) Sustainable Development
- 5. Mega Projects with special reference to displacement and rehabilitation of the affected persons.

- 1. Markku Oksanem, Ashley Dodsworth and Selina O' Doherry, Environmental Human Rights: A Political Theory Perspective (Routledge Taylor and Francis Group)
- 2. Priya Kanjan Trivedi, International Environmental Laws (A P H Publishing Corporation, New Delhi)
- 3. Kanchan Chopra & Gopal Kadekodi, Operationalizing Sustainable Development (Sage publication, 1999)
- 4. Ramprasad Sengupta, Ecology and Economics (Oxford University Press, 2001)
- 5. Bina Agarwal, Gender and the Environment Debate Feminist Studies (1992)
- 6. Archana Parsad, Environment, development and society in Contemporary India: An Introduction (Macmillan 2008)
- 7. Joan Martinez Alier, Environmenetalism of Poor (OUP 2002)

- 8. S.C. Tripathi, Environmental Law (CLP, 2017)
- 9. Sukanta K. Nanda Environmental Law (CLP, 2015)
- 10. P. Leelakrishnan, Environment Law in India (Lexis Nexis, 2019)

LL.M.FC 105: HUMAN RIGHTS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Conceptual perspective
 - (a) Concept of Crime and Criminal Liability
 - (b) Role of Criminal Justice System in protection of Human Rights
- 2. Human Rights Problems
 - (a) Police Atrocities and Accountability
 - (b) Violence against Women and Children
 - (c) Terrorism and Insurgency
- 3. Right to Accused
 - (a) Ex post facto law
 - (b) Double Jeopardy
 - (c) Protection against Self-Incrimination
 - (d) Fair trial
- 4. Rights of inmates of prison and Custodial Homes
- 5. Compensation of victims of crime
- 6. Punishment and Human Rights
- 7. International Perspectives
 - (a) International Crimes and International Cooperation in combating of Transnational Organized Crime
 - (b) International Norms on Administrative of Criminal Justice.

Suggested Readings

- 1. Najibul Hasan Khan, Criminal Justice System and Human Rights in India (Ankit Publications)
- 2. K. I. Vibhute, Criminal Justice, A Human Rights Perspective of the Criminal Justice Process in India (Eastern Book Company, 2004)
- 3. Pandit Kamalakar, Human Rights and Criminal Justice (2019)
- 4. Ronald J. Waldron, the Criminal Justice System: An Introduction (Taylor & Francis Inc.)
- 5. Vikas H. Gandhi, Judicial Approach in Criminal Justice System: An Experience of India (2010)

LL.M. (HRDE) SECOND SEMESTER Core Paper-II

LL.M.CP 201: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The course shall comprise of the following,

Part A: Study

- 1. Introduction
 - Meaning and objectives of research, kinds of research, criteria of good research, problems of researchers in India
- 2. Formulation of the Research problem
- 3. Research Methodology
 - Importance of Research Methodology, procedural guidelines regarding the Research process
- 4. Defining the Research Problem, Survey of the Literature, working hypothesis, preparation of research Design, Determination of Sample Design, Collection of Data, Observation, personal Interviews, Questionnaires & Schedules, Analysis of data, Test of Hypothesis
- 5. Preparation of the Report, Different steps in writing of Research Report, Layout of Research, Mechanics of writing Research Report, Treatments of quotations, footnotes, Documentation Style etc.
- 6. Use of Computer and Information Technology

Part B: Research Project Work

Formulation of one research problem

Suggested Readings

- 1. M. O. Price, H. Bitner and Bysiewiez, Effective Legal Research (1978)
- 2. William J. Grade and Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research (Mc Graw-Hill Book Company, London)
- 3. A. S. Anand, Legal Education in India, Past present and Future (S.C.C. (Journal1) 1998)
- 4. Ranjit Kumar, Research Methodology: A Step by step Guide for Beginners (Sage Publishing)
- 5. C. R. Kothari and Gaurav Garg, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques (New Age Intrenational Publishers, 2019)

Foundation Soft Skill-II LL.M.FOSS 202: Legal Education

Academic Writing & Communication Skill [Term Paper+Seminar] Experimental Learning [Field Work] and project Work/Seminar

Foundation Compulsory-II LL.M. FC 203: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

The course shall comprise of the following:

1. Introduction

Nature, Basic Principles, Historical Development since 1899

- 2. Protection of Victim of War: Wounded, Sick, Shipwrecked, and Prisoners of War
- 3. Implementation of International Humanitarian Law
- 4. Role of the International Committee of the Red Cross in Implementation of International Humanitarian Law

Suggested Readings

- 1. Emily Crawford, International Humanitarian Law (Cambridge University Press)
- 2. Alison Macro Sassoli, International Humanitarian Law: Rules, Controversies and Solutions to Problems Arising in Warfare
- 3. Sujata Sirkeck Verma, International Humanitarian Law (University Book house Pvt. Ltd. 2018)
- 4. U Jha, International Humanitarian Law: The Laws of War (VIJ Books, 2011)
- 5. Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: Developments in Indian and International Law by South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre (Nov, 2007).
- 6. S. Vani, Handbook of International Humanitarian Law in South Asia (Handbook Series) (OUP India, 2009)
- 7. Ava Darshan Shrestha, Rita Thapa, Impact of Armed Conflicts on Women in south Asia (Manohar Publishers and Distributors, 2007)

LL.M.FC 204: INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE LAW

The course shall comprise of the following:

1. Introduction:

Determination of Refugee Status under the Refugee Convention of 1951 and Protocol of 1967

- 2. Human Rights of the Refugees
- 3. Solution to Refugee Problem:
 - (a) Resettlement in Third Country
 - (b) Local Integration
 - (c) Voluntary or Forced Repatriation
 - (d) Comprehensive Responses
- 4. Contemporary Developments in Refugee Law:
 - (a) International Burden Sharing
 - (b) International Safe Countries Burden
 - (c) Temporary Protection
 - (d) Environmental Refugees
 - (e) Safety Zones
- 5. Internally Displaced Persons: UN Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement 1998
- 6. Refugee Law and Policy in India.

- 1. B. S. Chimni, International Refugee Law: A Reader (Sage India, 2000)
- 2. Shuvro Prosun Sarker, Refugee Law in India: The Road from Ambiguity to Protection (Palgrave Macmillan)
- 3. Manoj Kumar Sinha, Handbook of legal Instruments on International Human Rights and Refugee Laws (Lexis Nexis)
- 4. B. S. Chimni, International Refugee Law (A Reader, 2000)
- 5. S Sri Krishna, Refugee and Human Rights (Serial Publications, 2009)

LL.M.FC 205: AGED AND DISABLED AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Conceptual Perspective
 - (a) Poverty, Illiteracy and Breakdown of old social and family institutions
 - (b) Impact of improvements in the health care on morality
 - (c) Social taboos regarding the disabled
- 2. Protection of the Aged and the Disabled under the Indian Legal System
- (a) Constitutional Framework: Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties.
 - (i) Persons with Disabilities (Equal Opportunities, Protection of Rights and Full Participation) Act, 1995, Chapters IV to VIII
 - (ii) Mental Health Act, 1987,
 - a. Central and State Authorities for Mental Health Services
 - b. Establishment and Maintenance of Psychiatric Hospitals and Psychiatric Nursing Houses.
 - c. Administration and Detention in Psychiatric Hospitals and Psychiatric Houses
 - (iii) The new Enactment
- 3. International Norms for Protection of the aged and the Disabled
 - (a) UN Declaration on the Rights of the Disabled persons, 1975
 - (b) Declaration on the Mentally Retarded persons, 1971
 - (c) Second World Assembly on the Ageing
- 4. Vienna International Plan of Action on Ageing.

Suggested Readings

- 1. Rajive Raturi, Mallika Iyer, Disability and the Law (Universal Law Publishing-An Imprint of Lexis Nexis)
- 2. Rumi Ahmed, Rights of Persons with disability in India (Zaccheus Entertainment)
- 3. Anita Ghai, Disability in South Asia: Knowledge and Experience (Sage Publications Pvt. Ltd.)
- 4. S. T. Janetius, Human Rights and Abuse on Elderly People (Discovery Publishing Pvt. Ltd. 2012)

LL.M. (HRDE) THIRD SEMESTER

Core Paper-III

LL.M.CP 301: HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES LAW IN INDIA

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. The course Right to Equality, Special provisions for weaker sections of the society, Reservation policy under the Constitution.
- 2. Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression, Reasonable Restrictions, Freedom of Press, Right to Information.
- 3. Right to Life and Personal Liberty, New Dimension, Judicial approach
- 4. Secularism and Freedom of Religion
- 5. Emerging regime of new human rights in India, Reading Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties into Fundamental Rights
- 6. Implementation and Enforcement Mechanism, Remedies provided by the judiciary, National Human Rights Commission- Powers and Functions.
- 7. Fundamental Duties: Article 51-A, Concept of Duty, Need of Fundamental Duties, Enforcement and Effectuation of Fundamental Duties.

Suggested Readings

- 1. H.O. Agarwal, Human Rights, (CLP, 2018)
- 2. Bhagyashree A. Deshpande, Human rights- Law and Practice, (CLP, 2017)
- 3. H.O. Agarwal, International Law and Human Rights (CLP, 2019)
- 4. Justice D M Dharmadhikari, Human Values and Human Rights (Lexis Nexis, 2016)
- 5. Rashee Jain, Text book on Human Rights Law and Practice (Lexis Nexis, 2016)
- 6. V. N. Shukla's Constitution of India (Eastern Book Company, 2017)
- 7. Bruce K Friesen, Moral Systems and the Evolution of Human Rights (Springer Briefs in Sociology, 2014)
- 8. Sunil Deshta, Fundamnetal Duties of Citizens (Regal Publications, 2014)
- 9. Justice Sujata V. Manohar, T K Tope Constitutional Law of India (Eastern Book Company, 2010).

Foundation Soft Skill-III LL.M. FOSS 302: Legal Education

Practical-Taking of Classes Developing Project/Presentation & Seminar

Foundation Compulsory-III LL.M.FC 303: WOMEN AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

The course shall comprise of the following:

1. Status of Women in contemporary Indian Society:

- (a) Poverty, illiteracy, lack of independence, oppressions, social customs and gender justice.
- (b) Violence against and abuse of women in public and private domains, Domestic violence, sexual harassment.
- 2. International Norms for protection of Women.
- (a) UN convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women
- (b) Convention on the Nationality of Married Women
- 3. Political Rights of Women

Convention on the Political Rights of Women

- (i) Universal suffrage
- (ii) Equal Right to Vote
- (iii) Equal Right to be elected
- (iv) Equal Right to hold Public Office
- 4. Constitution of India and the Status of Women
- (a) Equality provisions in Fundamental rights and Directive Principles
- (b) Special provisions for the protection of women Article 15(3), Article 39(d) & (e), Article 42, Articles 243-D &243-T
- 5. Special Laws for Protection of Women
- (a) Prevention of Immoral Traffic Act, 1956
- (b) Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) act, 1986
- (c) Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994.
- (d) Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971
- (e) Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
- (f) Equal Remuneration Act, 1976
- (g) Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
- (h) Provisions Relating to Women specially under IPC: Rape, Dowry Death, Cruelty by Husband or Relatives of Husband.

Suggested Readings

- 1. Samiya Tabasum, Women and Law (CLP, 2018)
- 2. Anjani Kant, Law Relating to Women and Children (CLP, 2017)
- 3. S. C. Tripathi, Women and Criminal Law (CLP, 2018)
- 4. Manju Mohan Mukherjee, V. Parameswaran & S. K. Roy, Social issues: Human Trafficking, Rights of Migrant Workers and their Education (Atlantic)
- 5. Binay Kumar Sahay, Marriage, Divorce, Maintenance, Custody of Child and other Matrimonial Laws (Author, 2019)
- 6. S. C. Tripathi, Women & Children (CLP, 2017)
- 7. Agnes Chandra et. al., Women and Law in India (Oxford University Press, 2016)
- 8. G. S. Sharma, Law Relating to Women and Children (Asia Law House, 2015)

LL.M.FC 304: CHILDREN AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

- 1. International Norms for Protection of the Child
 - a. UN Declaration of the Rights of the Child1959
 - b. UN Convention on the Rights of the Child1989
- 2. Indian Constitution and the Protection of Child
 - (a) Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
 - (b) Government of India's National Policy for Children 2013 and National Plan of Action for Children 2016
- 3. Protection against Economic Exploitation:
- (a) ILO Convention on Restriction and Prohibition on Child Labour including ILO Convention on Child Labour,1999
- (b) Child Labour (Protection and Regulation), Act 1986.
- 4. Protection against Sexual Exploitation
- (a) Child Prostitution and POCSO2012
- (b) Prevention from abduction, sale and Immoral Trafficking
- 5. Juvenile Justice System
- (a) Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children)2015
- (b) UN Standard Minimum Rules for Administration of Juvenile (The Beijing Rules)1985
- 6. Protection of Disabled Child
- (a) Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- (b) The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act,2016.

Suggested Readings

- 1. Karnika Seth, Protection of Children on Internet (Lexis Nexis 2016)
- 2. S C Srivastava, Child Labour- Law and its implementation (Lexis Nexis 2016)
- 3. Rinku Borah, Kandarpa Kumar Deka, Violation of Women and Child Rights in India (DVS Publishers)
- 4. Elisabeth Backe-Hansen, Human Rights in Child Protection (Saint Philip Street Press, 2020)
- 5. Rubee Singh, Government Schemes for Child Protection in India: Child Protection & Child Rights in India (Pacific Books International, 2020)
- 6. Child Laws including Act, rules, Regulations for Children Manual with Short Comments (Editorial Board of Professional Book Publishers, 2020)
- 7. Binay Kumar Sahay, Marriage, Divorce, Maintenance, Custody of Child and other Matrimonial Laws (Author, 2019)

LL.M.FC 305: WORKING CLASS AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Conceptual Issues
- (a) Definition, Classification
- (b) Working Class Movement
- (c) From Laissez Fare to Welfare State

- (d) Privatization to Globalization
- 2. Status of Working class:

Causal Workers, Contract Labour, Bonded Labour, Agricultural Labour, Migrant Workers

- 3. Human Rights of the Workers
- 4. Labour Welfare Problems:
- (a) Health Hazards: Accidents, Occupational Diseases
- (b) Social Security
- (c) Collective Bargaining
- (d) Worker's Participation in Management
- (e) Impact of Technological Developments
- 5. International Standard

Suggested Readings

- 1. D. P. Singh, Women Workers in unorganised Sector (Deep and Deep Publications)
- 2. R. K. Raizada, Women and the Law Problems and Prospects (The Bright Law House Rohtak)
- 3. Chief Justice A. S. Anand, Justice for Women Concerns and expressions (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. Delhi)
- 4. Menon, H.V., Unorganized Women Workers and Social Security (Satyam Law International, 2012)
- 5. Priti Darooka, Roads to Rights: Women, Social Security and Protection in India (Sage Publications, 2016)
- 6. Usha Sharma, Female Labour in India (Mittal Publications, New Delhi)

LL.M. (HRDE) FOURTH SEMESTER Core Paper-IV

LL.M.CP 401: INTERNATIONAL LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS

The course shall comprise of the following:

1. International Concern

Protection of Individual in International Law, League of Nations, War Crime Trials

- 2. Human Rights and the United Nations Charter,
- (a) Normative and Institutional Framework of the UN
- (b) Role of the permanent organs of the UN, Human Rights Commissions, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights
- 3. Universal Declaration on Human Rights:
- (a) History of the Declaration
- (b) Structure of the Declaration
- (c) Legal Significance
- 4. International Covenants: ICCPR and ICESCR
- (a) Nature and Characteristic
- (b) Optional Protocols
- 5. Regional Instruments

- (a) European Convention on Human Rights
- (b) American Convention on Human Rights
- (c) African Charter on Human and People's Rights
- (d) Asia and Human Rights

Suggested Readings

- 1. Manoj Kumar Sinha, Implementation of Basic Human Rights, (Lexis Nexis)
- 2. Vijay Chitnis et. all., Human Rights and the Law: National and Global Perspective
- 3. H.O. Agarwal, Human Rights, (CLP, 2018)
- 4. A. N. Dange, Human Rights and International Law Practices (M D Publications Pvt. Ltd. 2011).
- 5. Rega Surya Rao, International Law & Human Rights (Gogia Law Agency, 2020)
- 6. H.O. Agarwal, International Law and Human Rights (CLP, 2019)
- 7. Brij Kishore Sharma, Human Rights Covenants and Indian Law (PHI Learning private Ltd.)

Foundation Compulsory-IV

LL.M.FC 402: CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNANCE

- 1. Rule of Law, Good governance
- 2. Constitutional Organs: Inter and intra relationships/ Conflict and Cooperation
- 3. Fundamental Rights and Repressive Law: Preventive Detention and Anti-Terrorist Legislations, Armed Forces Special Power Act
- 4. The Criminal Justice System: Crime, Punishment and human Rights with Special reference to IPC and CR. PC and Indian Evidence Act
- 5. Economic, social and Cultural rights: The Directive Principles of State Policy: the Question of Effectiveness and Enforcement, their relationship with Fundamental Rights
- 6. Legislation for the weaker Sections: the Questions of enforcement
- 7. Law Enforcing Agencies: Police, Military and Para-Military Forces-Emerging Experience
- 8. Human rights Enforcement : the Protection of human rights Act, 1993, NHRC, State Human Rights Commission, Human Rights Courts
- 9. Human Rights Education: Problems and Prospects.

- 1. D. D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India (Lexis Nexis, 2019)
- 2. B. L. Fadia, Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government and Politics (Sahitya Bhawan, 2020)
- 3. Lokendra Malik & Anjum Hassan, Selected Reflections on Indian Constitutional Law and Governance (Satyam Law International, 2015).

- 4. Abhay Prasad Singh and Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India (Pearson Education, 2019)
- 5. M. Laxmikanth, Governance in India (McGraw Hill Education, 2014)
- 6. M. Karthikeyan, Governance in India: Basic and Beyond (Pearson Education, 2019).

LL.M.FC 403: SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES

The course shall comprise of the following:

- 1. Introduction:
- (a) Positive Role of Science & Technology
- (b) Negative Role of Science & Technology
- 2. Rights to Human Dignity:
- (a) Developments in Bio-technology: Human Cloning, Foeticide, Abortion, In-Vitro Fertilization and Surrogate Parenthood, Organ Transplantation and Sale of Human Organs
- (b) Computer Crime, Pornography Online
- (c) Rights to Die in Dignity and Peace: Euthanasia
- 3. Freedom from Torture:
- 4. New Torture Technologies Such As Electric Shock, Trauma-Inducing Drugs and Psychotropic Substances
- 5. Impact of Biotechnology:
- (a) Food Production and Food Security
- (b) Food Management and Storage
- 6. Right to Health:
- (a) Improvement of Individual and Community Health and Hygiene
- (b) Experiments on Human Being

Suggested Readings

- 1. Thomsan Reuters, Science Technology & Human Rights
- 2. Human Rights & Scientific & Technological Development (United Nations University, 1990)
- 3. Molly K. Land and Jay D. Aronson, new Technologies for Human Rights Law & Practice (Cambridge University Press, 2020)
- 4. Lily Srivastava, Science, Technology and Human Rights (2018)
- 5. Christina M. Akrivopoulou and Nicolas Garipidis, Human Rights and risks in the Digital Era: Globalization and the Effects of Information Technologies: 1 (Advances in Human and Social Aspects of Technology) (Idea Group, U.S. 2012)

LL.M.FC 404: DISSERATION AND VIVA-VOCE